Faith Leaders Oppose Government-Sponsored Religion in Public School Classrooms

March 31, 2025

Dear Members of the Missouri General Assembly:

We are faith leaders and houses of worship from across Missouri who value religious freedom for all.

We urge you to vote against SB 594, SB 643, HB 34, and any other bill that would require every K-12 public school to display a government-selected version of the Ten Commandments in every classroom. We believe this legislation is a misguided effort that undermines the faith and freedom we cherish.

The U.S. and Missouri Constitutions guarantee our right, and the right of all Missourians, to religious freedom. That freedom involves respecting the rights of individuals, parents, and faith communities to make decisions about the teaching of sacred texts that inform our religious understandings and practices. Bills mandating the display of the Ten Commandments demean that freedom.

The responsibility for religious education belongs to families, houses of worship, and other religious institutions — not the government. The government oversteps its authority when it dictates an official state-approved version of any religious text. Our faith communities exist to help individuals and families live according to their beliefs. We do not need or want government officials interfering with and usurping this sacred role.

Not only do these unconstitutional bills undermine religious freedom by putting the state in a role of religious authority that will coerce public school students into reading a religious text that directs specific religious actions, they also take sides in important religious debates.

The legislation requires the use of a specific translation of the Ten Commandments — down to individual word choices — that is not remotely universal or inclusive of all faith traditions, even among those of us who incorporate or hold sacred the Ten Commandments. Different faith traditions understand and interpret the Ten Commandments differently. In attempting to reconcile and cobble together these varying interpretations, the text of the display mandated by these bills manages to produce a hodgepodge of scripture that includes twelve, not ten, commandments and fails to reflect the beliefs of many Christian and Jewish communities.

Indeed, the state-dictated version of the Ten Commandments set forth in these bills does not exist in any translation of the Bible. It is simply not possible to create a version of the Ten Commandments that honors every faith tradition's interpretation, and legislators' attempt to do so is deeply offensive to those of us who do observe the Ten Commandments.

We also recognize that the Ten Commandments hold no religious meaning for thousands of Missourians. The Ten Commandments are held in a different light for the many students in our state who are Muslim, Hindu, Buddhist, Sikh, Unitarian Universalist, or who practice other religions or no religion at all. It is not the place of the government or public schools to interpret this text for minority religious groups and for those who are not religious, nor to impose these religious instructions on them.

Finally, this legislation puts every public school teacher in the unenviable position of explaining to Christian and Jewish students why the scripture displayed in their school does not match the translation that a family has chosen to use in their home. Our public school teachers already carry a great load; they cannot be expected to add explaining millennia of biblical nuance to their already full plates.

We do not need to — and indeed should not — turn public schools into Sunday schools. We remain steadfast and united in affirming the values of religious freedom that are foundational to our democracy and will continue to push back against attempts to impose a singular religious viewpoint into our public institutions. We therefore strongly urge you to advocate for and protect the rights of all students by leaving biblical instruction and religious education where it belongs — with our families, churches, and religious institutions!

Sincerely,

St. Mark Hope and Peace Lutheran Church

Evangelical Lutheran Church in America

Kansas City, MO

Eliot Unitarian Chapel Unitarian Universalist

Kirkwood, MO

The Reverend Dr. Richard Adams

Pastor

United Methodist Kearney, MO

James Adams

Board member

Christian Church (Disciples of Christ)

Kansas City, MO

The Very Rev. Kathleen Adams-Shepherd

Cathedral Dean Episcopal Church St. Louis, MO

Rev. Sarah Jo Adams-Wilson

Pastor

United Methodist Church

Columbia, MO

Reverend Carla Aday

Reverend

Christian Church (Disciples of Christ)

Kansas City, MO

Rabbi Doug Alpert

Rabbi

Congregation Kol Ami-KC

Jewish

Kansas City, MO

Rev. Kevin Anthony

Pastor

United Church of Christ

St. Louis, MO

Beverly Jo Arnold

Reverend

ELCA Lutheran

Florissant, MO

Rabbi Noah Arnow

Rabbi

Jewish (Conservative)

St. Louis, MO

Rev. Andrea Asselmeier

Reverend UCC

St. Charles, MO

Alan Bailey

Reverend

Christian Church (Disciples of Christ)

Jefferson City, MO

Rev. Dr. John Baker

Senior Minister, Ret.

American Baptist, Coop. Baptist Fellowship

Columbia, MO

Rev. Andrew Beck

Minister

Christian Church (Disciples of Christ)

Kansas City, MO

Rev. Dr. Sanford Beckett

Retired denominational leader

Baptist

Kansas City, MO

Rev. Jim Bender

Pastor Baptist

Columbia, MO

Rabbi James Bennett

Senior Rabbi Reform Jewish

Creve Coeur, MO

Rev. Dr. John H Bennett

Retired clergy

Christian Church (Disciples of Christ)

Jefferson City, MO

Rev. Traci Blackmon

Founder & Lead Consultant

United Church of Christ

Florissant, MO

Rev. Dr. Mary Schaller Blaufuss

Vice President, Eden Theological Seminary

United Church of Christ

St. Louis, MO

Rabbi Karen Bogard

Rabbi

Jewish

St. Louis, MO

Rabbi Daniel Bogard

Rabbi

Iewish

St. Louis, MO

Cara Borkowski

Elder

Community of Christ

Lee's Summit, MO

The Rev. Elizabeth Bowen

Reverend

Episcopalian

St. Charles, MO

Rev. Emily Bowen-Marler

Associate Minister of Brentwood Christian

Church

Christian Church (Disciples of Christ)

Springfield, MO

Rachel Bray

JCRC Communications & Engagement

Coordinator

Iewish

St. Louis, MO

Linda Reed Brown

Outreach Chair

Christian - Christian Church (Disciples of

Christ)

Columbia, MO

Rev. Melissa Bryson Dowling

Chaplain of the College and Director of the

Center for Faith and Culture at William

Jewell College

Cooperative Baptist Fellowship

Liberty, MO

Rev. Susan Buchanan

Reverend

United Methodist Church

Springfield, MO

Clinton Buckhall

Deacon

Second Baptist Church

Baptist

Jefferson City, MO

Rev. Cynthia Bumb

Reverend

United Church of Christ

St. Louis, MO

Rev. Dennis Bunch

Retired Minister

Baptist

Liberty, MO

Rev. Dr. Jerry B. Cain

Chancellor

American Baptist

Kearney, MO

Rev. Kevin Cameron

Pastor

United Church of Christ

Town and Country, MO

Rev. Dr. Colleen Carroll

Pastor

Sojourners Christian Church

Christian Church (Disciples of Christ)

Joplin, MO

Rev. Paul Channels

Pastor

Christian Church (Disciples of Christ)

Independence, MO

Reverend Angela Colina McNeil

Pastor

United Methodist

Kansas City, MO

Rev. Dr. Bryan Crousore

Retired

United Church of Christ

Ashland, MO

Rev. Erin Dajka Holley

Lead Minister

Unitarian Universalist

Kansas City, MO

Rev. Kyle Damron

Associate Pastor of Worship

Kirkwood Baptist Church

Baptist

Kirkwood, MO

The Rev. Dr. Teresa Danieley

Missioner for Public Advocacy, Episcopal

Diocese of Missouri

Episcopalian/Episcopal Church

St. Louis City, MO

Rabbi Josef Davidson

Retired

Conservative Judaism

Ballwin, MO

Dana DeBlasi

President

Congregation Shaare Emeth

Jewish

Rev. Maureen Dickmann

Retired pastor

Christian Church (Disciples of Christ)

Columbia, MO

Ann Dieterle

Rector

Episcopal Church Columbia, MO

Rev. Dr. Michael Dunn

Senior Pastor

Christian Church (Disciples of Christ)

Jefferson City, MO

W.T. Edmonson

Pastor

Baptist

Jefferson City, MO

Rev. Dr. Topher Endress

Associate Minister

Christian Church (Disciples of Christ)

Boone County, MO

Tamara Everly

Music Minister

Chandler Baptist Church

Cooperative Baptist Fellowship

Liberty, MO

Rev. Dr. Jane Fisler-Hoffman

Retired Conference Minister

United Church of Christ

Raymore, MO

Rev. Dr. George Flanagan

Retired Minister

Christian Church (Disciples of Christ)

Kansas City, MO

Rabbi Randy Fleisher

Rabbi

Reform Jewish St. Louis, MO

Rev. David Frerichs

Pastor

Saint Andrew's Lutheran Church

Evangelical Lutheran Church in America

Columbia, MO

Rev. Mindy Fugarino

Pastor and Executive Director

Christian Church (Disciples of Christ)

Kansas City, MO

Dr. Jeremy Fuzy

Digital Editor, Word&Way

Christian Church (Disciples of Christ)

Kansas City, MO

Sister Bernie Galvin, CDP

Sister

Catholic

St. Charles, MO

Rev. David Gerth

Reverend

United Church of Christ

Rabbi Andrea Goldstein

Rabbi

Jewish

St. Louis, MO

The Rev. Julie Graham

Associate Rector

Episcopal Church of the Holy Communion

Episcopal

University City, MO

Rev. Dr. Mike Graves

Scholar in Residence

Country Club Christian Church

Disciples of Christ

Kansas City, MO

Reveverd Darryl Gray

Senior Pastor

Greater Fairfax Missionary Baptist Church

Baptist

St. Louis, MO

Rev. Ellen Gurnon

Pastor

Presbyterian Church (USA)

Cape Girardeau, MO

Glen Hadl

Vice President of the Council

Lutheran

Kansas City, MO

Becky Haight

Missions director

EFCA

Jefferson City, MO

Rev. Dr. Claudia Hall

Minister

Metro East Unitarian Universalist

Congregation

UU

St. Louis, MO

Amy Hammerman

National Council of Jewish Women, Missouri

State Policy Advocate

Jewish

St. Louis, MO

Rev. Dr. Kate Hanch

Reverend

UMC

O'Fallon, MO

Rev. Clyde Handrich

Associate Pastor of Worship and Music

Second Baptist Church

Coperative Baptist Fellowship

Liberty, MO

Paula Hartsfield

Deacon

Episcopal

Jefferson City, MO

Rev. Melissa Hatfield

Lead Pastor

Cooperative Baptist Fellowship

Jefferson City, MO

Michelle Heitman

Parish Administrator

Episcopalian

St. Louis, MO

Dr. Bart Hildreth

Retired Clergy

United Methodist

Sullivan, MO

Rev. Robert Hill

Minister Emeritus

Community Christian Church

Christian Church (Disciples of Christ)

Kansas City, MO

Rev. Dr. James Hill

Interim Pastor

United Church of Christ

Jefferson City, MO

Cynthia Holmes

Deacon, Overland Baptist Church

Cooperative Baptist Fellowship

Richmond Heights, MO

Brother Ken Homan, SJ

Brother

Roman Catholic

St. Louis, MO

Rev. Katie Hotze-Wilton

Ordained Clergy

Metropolitan Community Church

St. Louis, MO

Rev. Dr. Molly Housh Gordon

Minister

Unitarian Universalist

Columbia, MO

Rev. Josh Huber

Associate Rector for Campus and Parish

Ministry

Episcopal

Columbia, MO

Rev. Andrea Huffman

Senior Pastor

Dayspring Baptist Church

Baptist

St. Louis, MO

Christopher James

The Rev. Dr.

Presbyterian Church (USA)

St. Charles, MO

Carolyn Johnson

Vestry Member

Episcopal

Kansas City, MO

Deon Johnson

Bishop

Episcopal

Rev. Martha Jolly

Reverend

Christian Church (Disciples of Christ)

Columbia, MO

Rev. Dr. Stephen Jones

Co-pastor, The Beloved Community of First

Baptist Church of Kansas City Missouri

American Baptist

Kansas City, MO

Rev. Barbara Jones

Regional Minister Emeritus and Campus

Pastor, Park Hill CC

Christian Church (Disciples of Christ)

Kansas City, MO

Rabbi Talia Kaplan

Assistant Rabbi, Congregation Beth Shalom

Conservative Judaism

Kansas City, MO

Rev. Brian Kaylor

President, Word&Way

Baptist

Jefferson City, MO

Rev. Donna Kendrick-Philips

Reverend

United Church of Christ

St. Louis, MO

Rev. Gabrielle Kennedy

Pastor

African Methodist Episcopal Church

St. Louis, MO

Rev. Sarah Kingsbery

Ordained Clergy

Christian Church (Disciples of Christ)

Jefferson City, MO

Rev. Sarah Klaassen

Pastor

Christian Church (Disciples of Christ)

Columbia, MO

Rev. Dr. Paul Koch

Regional Minister

Christian Church (Disciples of Christ)

Marceline, MO

Rev. Dr. Mary Korte

Clergy

Episcopal

Rolla, MO

Rev. Damien Lake

Associate Conference Minister

United Church of Christ

St. Louis, MO

Jeff Langford

Executive Coordinator, CBF Heartland

Cooperative Baptist Fellowship

Liberty, MO

Rev. Dr. Kim Leon

Chaplain

Christian Church (Disciples of Christ)

Columbia, MO

Rev. Dr. Kristen Leslie

Emerita Prof. of Pastoral Theology and Care

United Methodist
Webster Groves, MO

Rev. Leslie Limbaugh

Pastor

American Baptist Churches - USA

Festus, MO

Rabbi Alan Londy

Rabbi Judaism

Kansas City, MO

Marilyn Long

 $Choir\ member$

United Methodist

Grandview, MO

Renee Mallonee

Sunday school teacher

Baptist

Springfield, MO

Jason Mallow

Seminary Graduate

Presbyterian

St. Louis, MO

Reverend Kristin McAtee

Senior Pastor

Cooperative Baptist/American Baptist

Columbia, MO

Mariann McCormally

Spiritual Director

Roman Catholic

Gladstone, MO

Rev. Brittany McDonald Null

Pastor of Families and Spiritual Formation

First Baptist Church

Baptist

Columbia, MO

Reverend Carrie McElfresh

Pastor

Evangelical Lutheran Church in America

Chesterfield, MO

Rev. Kristie McGonegal

Deacon, Bible teacher

Baptist

Jefferson City, MO

Rev. Jeanie McGowan

Associate Pastor of Engagement

Baptist

Jefferson City, MO

Dr. Blake McKinney

Lead Pastor, First Baptist Church of Lee's

Summit

Baptist

Lee's Summit, MO

Rev. Holly McKissick

Sr. Pastor

Peace Church UCC

United Church of Christ

Kansas City, MO

Reverend Meagan McLaughlin

Pastor

ELCA

Webster Groves, MO

Rev. Constance McNeill

Associate Pastor for Administration

Baptist

Liberty, MO

Rev. Dr. Alan Meyers

Teaching Elder

Presbyterian Church (USA)

St. Louis, MO

Joe Miller

Associate Pastor

Cooperative Baptist Fellowship

Springfield, MO

Rev. Terry Minchow-Proffitt

Pastor

American Baptist, USA/United Church of

Christ

Kirkwood, MO

The Rev. Ryan Missel

Reverend

Episcopal

Cape Girardeau, MO

Rev. Dr. Jeff Moore

Pastor, Webster Groves Christian Church

(Disciples of Christ)

Christian Church (Disciples of Christ)

Webster Groves, MO

Rev. Bruce Morgan

Retired American Baptist Clergy

American Baptist Kansas City, MO

Brian Morse

Chaplain

The Christian Church (Disciples of Christ)

Independence, MO

Rev. Kate Moyer

Reverend

Disciples of Christ

Kansas City, MO

Rachel Mumaw-Schweser

Pastoral Resident

Baptist

Liberty, MO

Cantor Sharon Nathanson

Cantor

Iewish

Creve Coeur, MO

Rev. Mary Nelson

Transitional Conference Minister

Missouri Mid-South Conference

United Church of Christ

Rev. Bill Nesbit

Rector **Episcopal**

Jefferson City, MO

Geri Norman

High Priest

Community of Christ Lee's Summit, MO

Kevin Norman

Elder

Community of Christ Lee's Summit, MO

Meagan O'Brien

Pastor (Reverend) United Methodist Foristell, MO

Terry Overfelt

Reverend

Christian Church (Disciples of Christ)

Columbia, MO

The Honorable Jeanette Mott Oxford

Member, Church Council

Epiphany United Church of Christ

United Church of Christ

St. Louis, MO

Rev. Heather Patten

Associate Minister

Christian Church (Disciples of Christ)

Jefferson City, MO

Rev. Roxanne Pendleton

Reverend

UCC

Lee's Summit, MO

Christine Pennington-Stancil

Clergy

African Methodist Episcopal

Columbia, MO

Rev. Bill Perman

Pastor of The First Presbyterian Church of St.

Louis

Presbyterian Church (USA)

University City, MO

Rev. Dr. Robert Perry

Minister Baptist

Springfield, MO

Marilen Pitler

National Council of Jewish Women Staff

Jewish

St. Louis, MO

Barby Pohl

Executive Director The Venues Church

Non-denominational

Springfield, MO

Dr. Nolan Porter

Senior Pastor

University Heights Baptist Church

Baptist

Springfield, MO

Rev. Dr. James Preston

Retired Pastor and denominational worker

Baptist

Jefferson City, MO

Melody Pryor

Ordained Minister

Baptist

Sullivan, MO

Joey Pyle

Pastor

Baptist

Columbia, MO

Rev. Kevin Quinn

Ordained Minister

Baptist

Columbia, MO

The Reverend Kristina Reyes

Pastor

ELCA

St. Louis, MO

Chris Roberda

Associate Pastor

Christian

Springfield, MO

Rev. Sally Robinson

Chaplain of Columbia Older Adult Ministry

Christian Church (Disciples of Christ)

Columbia, MO

Fr. Aaron Rogers

Priest

Episcopal

Florissant, MO

Rev. Ken Rosenauer

Pastor

United Methodist Church

Oregon, MO

Rabbi Brigitte Rosenberg

Rabbi

United Hebrew Congregation

Jewish

St. Louis, MO

Rev. Robin L. Rusconi

Deacon

Episcopal

Kansas City, MO

The Rev. Meghan Ryan

Rector

St. Timothy's Episcopal Church

Episcopal

Creve Coeur, MO

Rev. Hannah Ryan

Co-Minister

Christian Church (Disciples of Christ)

Columbia, MO

Rev. William Sanford Ryan

Minister

Christian Church (Disciples of Christ)

Columbia, MO

Reverend Delaney Schlake-Kruse

Rector

St. Mark's Episcopal Church

The Episcopal Church

St. Louis, MO

Rabbi Dale Schreiber

Founder, Renewal-In-Action

Jewish

St. Louis, MO

Reverend Tim Schultz

Pastor

Cooperative Baptist Wappapello, MO

Lindell Sconce

Pastor

Southern Baptist

Kansas City, MO

Rev. Michelle Scott-Huffman

Minister

Ekklesia Campus Ministry and First UU

Church of Springfield

UU/Disciples of Christ

Springfield, MO

Rabbi Mark Shook

Rabbi Emeritus, Congregation Temple Israel

Jewish

Creve Coeur, MO

Erin Simmons

Lay Minister, MAT

Catholic

St. Louis, MO

Rev. Dr. Donna J. Simon

Pastor

Evangelical Lutheran Church in America

Kansas City, MO

The Rev. Dcn. Elizabeth Simpson

Deacon

Calvary Episcopal Church

The Episcopal Church

Columbia, MO

Satnam Singh

Trustee

Sikh Study Circle

Sikh

St. Charles, MO

Rabbi Jared Skoff

Rabbi

Iudaism

St. Louis, MO

Douglas Smith

Reverend

Christian Church (Disciples of Christ)

Kansas City, MO

Rev. Dr. Phil Snider

Senior Minister

Christian Church (Disciples of Christ)

Springfield, MO

Jeanne Snodgrass

Rabbi Iewish

Columbia, MO

Dr. Gary Snowden

Associate Pastor, First Baptist Church Lee's

Summit

Baptist

Lee's Summit, MO

Rabbi Lane Steinger

Rabbi

Judaism

St. Louis, MO

Rev. Shanna Steitz

Senior Minister

Community Christian Church

Disciples of Christ

Kansas City, MO

Rev. Michael Stephens

Pastor

United Church of Christ

Lee's Summit, MO

Rev. Hugh V Stewart

Reverend

Presbyterian Church (U.S.A.)

Rolla, MO

Rabbi Jeffrey Stiffman

Emeritus Rabbi Congregation Shaare Emeth

Reform Jewish

Creve Coeur, MO

Rev. Emily L. Stirewalt

Reverend

United Methodist

Raytown, MO

Beverly Stith

Pastor

African Methodist Episcopal

St. Louis, MO

Rabbi Susan Talve

Founder and Emerita

Jewish

St. Louis, MO

Rev. Krista Taves

Lead Minister

Eliot Unitarian Chapel

Kirkwood, MO

Sean Taylor

Pastor

Cooperative Baptist Fellowship

Liberty, MO

Rabbi Andrew Terkel

Rabbi

Jewish

Rev. Wesley Tew

Pastor of First Baptist Church of Cape

Girardeau Baptist

Cape Girardeau, MO

W B Tichenor

Ordained Minister

Baptist

Columbia, MO

Rev. Stephen Underwood

Associate Minister, Community Christian

Church

Christian Church (Disciples of Christ)

Kansas City, MO

Rev. Dr. Matthew Vandagriff

Senior Pastor

Baptist

Kirkwood, MO

Alena Vaughn

Pastoral Resident

Baptist

Liberty, MO

The Rev. Sally Weaver

Priest in charge

Episcopal

Eureka, MO

The Rev. Tamsen Whistler

Priest-in-Charge

The Episcopal Church

St. Charles, MO

Sandra Wilhelmsen

Mission/Outreach Chair, Oakland UMC

United Methodist

Oak Grove, MO

Pastor Curt Wilhelmsen

Pastor

United Methodist Church

Oak Grove, MO

Reverend Doctor Thomas Willadsen

Pastor

Presbyterian (USA)

Springfield, MO

Rev. Mike Williams

Chaplain

United Church of Christ

Columbia, MO

Greg Wilson

Minister

Community of Christ

Independence, MO

Dr. Patrick Wilson

Pastor

Interfaith

Rolla, MO

Rev. Dr. Janie Wood

Reverend

Baptist

Kansas City, MO

Rev. James Wood

Reverend

Baptist

Kansas City, MO

Reverend Lois Yatzeck

Reverend

United Church of Christ